

# Bedrock Friday November 20<sup>th</sup> Newsletter

We spoke too soon, Friday the 13<sup>th</sup> finished with very sad and dire events in Paris. As the dust has settled a little now, the so-called ringleader was killed and several taken into custody for questioning. A stark reminder of the variety of the value placed on life by different people. We are also saddened by the fact that true political, religious and war torn refugees are likely to suffer further as a result of the terrorist activities that used the guise of asylum seekers. As Chinese President Xi Jinping said, "Terrorists are the common enemy of humankind". We at Bedrock cannot help but think that the late great Maggie Thatcher would have dealt with this situation rather differently having stated that "democratic nations must try to find ways to starve the terrorist and the hijacker of the oxygen of publicity on which they depend." And on that note we shall not grant more precious media time to "them".

Moving to the markets we have taken a pragmatic look at how they reacted to the news. With nervous trepidation the equity markets have moved higher on the week. This was backed by supportive data as the US CPI ex food and energy came in at 1.9% YoY and 0.2% MoM. As the numbers have remained steady for a few months now we can see why inflation worries have lessened for the doves of the FOMC. Leading to the wording in the minutes that showed that the first rate rise could be supported by the committee. In fact when we look at the US economy it is more interesting to look at the price inflation in some of the sub-sectors. The US economy is made up of 74% in the services sector, where the prices are steadily increasing and inflation expectations are also moving higher. In fact when we look at energy, the negative effects that we have seen through commodity prices decreasing and that they seem to be bottoming, we do not see further negative revision to the CPI from the commodity space. When combined, the effects of the two sub-sectors on CPI (energy is stable and may move higher into the future and the services sector with a much higher weighting is gently increasing) there seems to be a constructive argument for why CPI seems to be on the right track now; if at an embryonic stage. With their second mandate being focused on employment, utilisation is at 77.5%, but weekly earnings are increasing by 2.1% versus this time last year, wage inflation we hear you say?! Even continuing claims are now at 14 year lows. Is the US now at full employment again? Have the FOMC actually after 8 years managed to get close to fulfilling their mandate....? Gosh, doesn't really look like a good batting average, but then again they only had a balance sheet of a shade over \$4 Trillion to sort out their domestic problems...

So if employment is steady and strong in the US, how come the stock market is flat for the year? Well, U.S. companies have been shelling out staggering dividends. In Q3 alone, the dividends paid to shareholders were an eye watering \$108 billion or a 23.4% increase on Q2 setting a new record for quarterly dividend increases. U.S. dividends rose "at an astonishing pace," Henderson Global Investors said in a statement. Globally, dividends hit \$297 billion, a 2.3% gain, with the headline number somewhat subdued when adjusting for pressures that the rising U.S. dollar had on exchange rates. Underlying global growth, which adjusts for special dividends as well as currency movements, index changes and timing, registered a more robust 9% that Henderson said was in line with the first two quarters. The surge in dividends came amid a weak quarter for capital expenditures (down 5.6%) and hiring. Companies in the S&P 500 are holding about \$1.3 trillion on their balance sheets, with total non-financial companies holding \$2.06 trillion. Capex is expected to decline for the full year, while buybacks are rising, expected to climb 12% for the year, according to Goldman Sachs.

When we look at Europe and Japan we do not see the same picture and we do not see the same market responses. The ECB is considering negative interest rates as a policy tool to combat negative inflation; the Japanese are struggling to stimulate a nation of savers with low rates (that have been there for nearly 30 years) and QE that seems to be running out of steam. We cannot see a scenario where Japan manages to use fiscal tools to pull them out of their malaise without opening their borders... the only question is how Japan opens its borders when every ounce of political media push in the rest of the world is trying to stymie immigration for fear of terrorist attacks. Not wishing to diminish the sadness that is caused by terrorist attacks, yet more people die in the US from slipping in the bath than they do from terrorist atrocities. Perhaps stopping economic migration is yet another politically stimulated policy that will have, as yet, unknown economic effects. As Groucho Marx once said, "politics is the art of looking for trouble, finding it everywhere, diagnosing it incorrectly and applying the wrong remedies."

Talking of which... Obamacare. This week sees the first of the leading insurers revealing that it may be forced to leave the exchanges for the Affordable Care Act marketplace that were launched under Obamacare. If other insurers follow suit, the premiums are likely to rise and the choice available would likely decrease. Last year the program narrowly avoided being torpedoed, however this year it looks like the first warning shots are ringing out loud for a policy that was not thoroughly thought through. Failure is not fatal, but failure to change it might be... However, as Albert Einstein once said, "Only two things are infinite, the universe and human stupidity. And I'm not sure about the former!"

## Market Weekly Highlights:

- The US Dollar index (DXY) which opened this week at 99.20 moved sideways and is trading fractionally higher at 99.30 by this morning. The US\$ is at about \$1.0680 against the EUR showing further strength and so too against the Swiss Franc which is now trading at 1.0140. The Pound has strengthened against the USD this week and is trading at 1.5250. We maintain our belief in the fundamental strength of the US\$ in the longer term. This view is driven by the outlook for interest rates to hold or rise in the US and hold or decline elsewhere. The Japanese Yen dropped over the first days of the week reaching 123.80 and is trading back at 122.8. Gold is trading where it opened the week at \$1,082. WTI also has traded around \$41 during the week and is now at \$40.50/Bbl., whilst Brent is now trading at \$44.30/Bbl. almost unchanged on the week. The Russian Ruble together with Brazilian Real gained some ground against the USD and are now trading respectively at 64.80 and at 3.71.
- The US 10Yr Treasury yield has moved sideways this week as the market already adjusted to the higher probability of a rate rise in December and is trading around 2.25%. The German 10Yr Bund has moved higher during the week, sending the yields down to 0.49% as we write. The Spanish 10Yr yield has followed the move and is trading around 1.67%. Italian 10Yr yield followed suit and is currently at 1.50%. In the UK, the yield of Gilts has drifted sideways during the week and now is trading lower at 1.89%. The Swiss 10Yr yield is unmoved at -0.30%.
- Equity Markets moved higher this week erasing some of last week's losses and are generally all looking to close the week on a positive stance. The S&P500 closed last night at +1.72% for the week. The Dow Jones moved a little lower and however it still closed last night at +1.63% for the week and with the futures pointing to a flat open. The DAX is currently trading at 3.45% for the week; the CAC40 is +1.68%, SMI +2.92%, the UK FTSE trading +3.49% and the EuroStoxx 50 at +2.66%. In Asia, the Nikkei has closed the week at +1.44% whilst Shanghai composite and the Hang Seng Index were up respectively +1.60% and 1.39%.



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